

义务教育阶段学生学业质量测试

八年级英语

2021.06

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 9 大题，满分 100 分，考试用时 100 分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必将姓名、考点名称、考场号、座位号、考试号填在答题卡相应的位置上，并用 2B 铅笔认真正确填涂考试号下方的数字。
3. 答选择题必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，请用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案；答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡指定的位置上，不在答题区域内的答案一律无效，不得用其他笔答题。
4. 答题必须答在答题卡上，答在试卷和草稿纸上一律无效。

一、听力选择 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

第一部分听对话回答问题

本部分共有 5 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目；听完后，你还有 5 秒钟的作答时间。

1. What's the woman's hobby?

A.



B.

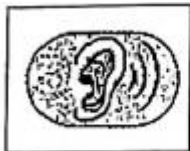


C.



2. What icon did the boy click on?

A.



B.



C.



3. What day are they talking about?

A.



B.



C.



4. How many times has Mary been to Disneyland?

- A. Once. B. Many times. C. Never.

5. What does Tom like doing on the Internet?

- A. Searching for information. B. Chatting with friends. C. Playing computer games.

第二部分听对话和短文回答问题

你将听到一段对话和两篇短文，各听两遍。对话和短文后各有几道题。听每段对话和短文前，你将有时间阅读相关小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题你将有 5 秒钟的作答时间。

听一段对话，回答第 6、7 小题。

6. Why did Tom get trees on the farm instead of in the town?

- A. There were more trees on the farm.
- B. The trees in the town were expensive.
- C. He didn't like those trees in the town.

7. What did his neighbours get?

- A. Some trees.
- B. Some apples.
- C. Some pies.

听一篇短文，完成信息记录表中第 8 至 10 小题。

A Charity Fair	
Time	From 10:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. last <u>8</u>
Place	On the school playground
Activity	Sold things, including food and drinks, books and <u>9</u>
Donation	<u>10</u> yuan

8. A. Thursday B. Friday C. Sunday

9. A. toys B. stickers C. clothes

10. A. 300 B. 3, 000 C. 13,000

听一篇短文，回答第 11 至 15 小题。

11. When is World Book Day?

- A. On March 23rd.
- B. On April 23rd.
- C. On May 23rd.

12. What is the aim (目的) of World Book Day?

- A. To buy cheaper books.
- B. To change the world.
- C. To have fun reading.

13. What may a girl in Denmark get if she buys a book on World Book Day?

- A. A card.
- B. A rose.
- C. A stamp.

14. How many countries are talked about in the passage?

- A. Three.
- B. Four.
- C. Five.

15. What can people do through reading?

- A. Protect the Earth.
- B. Travel around the world.
- C. Make a difference to the world.

二、单项填空 (共 10 小题:每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面各题, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

16. - Andy has _____ larger collection of stamps than Sam.

- But that is just _____ second largest in his class.

- A. a; a
- B. the; a
- C. a; the
- D. the; the

17. - Do you know the girl named Emily?

- Yes, I thought she was tall, but she is really the _____.

- A. opposite
- B. difference
- C. quality
- D. beauty

18. Seeing the lines of trees we have planted, we all have a sense of _____.

- A. direction
- B. humour
- C. purpose
- D. achievement

19. The job you offered is _____ to my last one, but I am looking for a new experience.
A. important B. similar C. serious D. helpful
20. - Where should I put this chair?
- Right here, just _____ the wall.
A. under B. on C. over D. against
21. China has become the second country to _____ land a spacecraft *Tianwen - 1* on Mars.
A. especially B. successfully C. hopefully D. finally
22. - What a mess! All of your toys have been _____ on the ground for the whole week!
- Sorry, mum. I'll tidy up right now.
A. carried on B. spread out C. broken down D. put up
23. - Where have you been? I miss you so much!
- I _____ in Wuhan for nearly two weeks, enjoying a self - drive trip.
A. stayed B. have stayed C. will stay D. was staying
24. Nobody who wastes food can avoid _____ after the new law comes out.
A. being punished B. punishing C. to punish D. to be punished
25. - I am not sure when I should hand in my report.
- _____. You still have two whole weeks!
A. We don't care B. It depends C. Take your time D. Take it seriously

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Once upon a time, there were three brothers - Samuel, Timothy and Xander. They were kind, but they were 26. One day, while returning home, they saw an old woman. The brothers went to help carry her bag home. 27, this old woman had magical powers. With the brothers' selfless help, she asked them to make a promise (许诺).

"We are not happy, and that has become our biggest problem," replied Samuel. So the woman asked what would make them happy. "A big house. There is 28 more that I would want," said Samuel. "A big farm." said Timothy. "A beautiful wife. Her sweet face would make me 29 my sadness," said Xander. "OK," said the old woman, "Go home, and you will find what you have wished for." After they returned home, there was 30 a huge house, a farmland and a beautiful woman! The brothers became so happy.

Soon a year was over. The situation was, however, now 31 for brothers. Samuel had been so lazy. Timothy found it hard to take care of the fields. Xander too, no longer found any joy. In short all of them weren't happy 32.

So the brothers decided to visit the old woman. "Well," replied the old woman. "When each of you made your wish, you were happy. However, happiness never lasts 33 a very important thing-being thankful. Only if you learn to be thankful, can you enjoy the happiness. "

The brothers realized their 34 and went back home. They saw how lucky they were to have

the gifts. Samuel began taking good care of his house. Timothy could have a good harvest in time. Xander learned to 35 his wife's devotion (奉献). And thus, they could live happily ever after.

26. A. hopeless B. honest C. unhappy D. hardworking
 27. A. At first B. In fact C. Above all D. On time
 28. A. no B. something C. nothing D. everything
 29. A. forget B. remember C. repeat D. feel
 30. A. clearly B. luckily C. wrongly D. truly
 31. A. amazing B. different C. difficult D. special
 32. A. again B. instead C. too D. yet
 33. A. except B. among C. without D. beside
 34. A. danger B. dream C. happiness D. mistake
 35. A. thank B. enjoy C. refuse D. accept

四、阅读理解 (共 10 小题:每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

My book report is due (到期的) today.
 I haven't finished yet.
 In fact, I haven't started,
 which I'm coming to regret (后悔).
 I haven't even read the book.
 I put it off so long.
 I thought I'd have a lot of time.
 It looks like I was wrong.
 I'd ask my elder brother
 what this book is all about,
 but he's already left for school
 and cannot help me out.

I'd hurry to the movie store
 and buy the DVD,
 but I don't even have the time
 to watch it on TV.
 I guess I'll have to lie
 and just say I read the book.
 Then write a lot of nonsense
 and meaningless homework.
 It's either that, or do the thing
 my heart knows is right:
 I'll say I'm sick and stay at home
 and finish it tonight.

36. Why does the writer fail to finish his book report?
 A. His brother has left for school. B. He has not watched the DVD.
 C. He hasn't started writing it yet. D. He has been sick for some time.
37. What may the writer do with the book report at last?
 A. Leave it till tomorrow. B. Write it in the school.
 C. Ask his brother to do it. D. Try to finish it tonight.
38. What kind of person do you think the writer is?
 A. Clever. B. Careless. C. Lazy. D. Patient.

B

How do you spend your free time during the weeks of summer holiday
 Repainting the living room? Or doing exercise classes in the kitchen? For
 me, I am studying my family tree. But this might surprise you that trees



also have families. There are mother trees who support and help feed child trees. According to Suzanne Simard, one of the world's famous tree researchers (研究者), trees should be seen as smart. They communicate with each other. They help each other and can even tell their family trees.

The largest trees in a forest are called mother trees. As they are the biggest, mother trees usually have the longest, most connected roots(根). Researchers found that the parent trees would send more nutrients(营养物) to their offspring than they would to a stranger tree. The offspring can take in more nutrients and do help to their own growth. Many people think trees are just a kind of plant, they don't change behaviors and make decisions, or have their own ideas, but what the researchers find is that they can do all.

Researchers also find dying trees even seem to know the future before they die, they warn their offspring to start making new root connections.

It's certainly going to change how you feel about going for a walk in the woods, with all those smart trees around chatting with each other. Maybe you wonder if they have family meetings.

39. What does the underlined word "offspring" in paragraph 2 mean?

- A. Stranger trees. B. Young trees. C. Mother trees. D. Father trees.

40. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Mother trees can live for the longest time. B. Family trees always have a meeting together.
C. Mother trees get nutrients from the offspring. D. Trees have the ability to think and behave.

41. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Trees can communicate in their own way. B. Mother trees will help every tree in the wood.
C. We must protect trees and the environment. D. Family trees share nutrients with each other.

C



I have taught Spanish (西班牙语) to thousands of students over my thirty - six years at Walpole High School. I have taught the top students before, and of course, those "troublemakers".

Vinnie entered my classroom as a nervous one on his first day of high school in September. It is the Spanish IA course, a course for students who failed in Spanish I. In fact, Vinnie didn't get a lot of success in Spanish in the middle school. He often went to class unprepared and could not see the point to learning another language. And yet there were other reasons to explain his behaviour. Vinnie was facing the hardest time in his life: the recent divorce(离婚) of his parents, a move from a house to a flat, and the stress of taking care of his younger twin brother.

From the start of my lesson, Vinnie was quite different from other students. He entered class each day, took his seat quietly and took out what he needed for the lesson. At first he was somewhat shy about answering questions in Spanish, but as the term moving on, he became interested in topics about his family and his interests. With time Vinnie became more willing to volunteer and even ask me questions. Unlike what we had seen in middle school, Vinnie rarely missed one lesson. On those rare situations that this happened, Vinnie would become very nervous and I had to tell him that he still had a

very good chance at getting an A.

Clearly, Vinnie was beginning to view himself as a student. Furthermore, I was beginning to view him as a model for the other students. He was my "go - to guy" when no one could answer a question. One of my proudest moments as his teacher was to call Vinnie to the stage to praise him for winning the Foreign Language Awards.

42. What did the teacher think of Vinnie at first?

- A. He was crazy about the course.
- B. He was quite a special student.
- C. He had a gift of learning Spanish.
- D. He was active in answering questions.

43. Why did Vinnie behave like that in middle school?

- A. He wasn't interested in Spanish and had no gift.
- B. His teacher didn't spend much time on him.
- C. He wasn't happy because of his parents' divorce.
- D. He got some bad manners from other students.

44. What changed Vinnie at last?

- A. The support of his family.
- B. The guide from the teacher.
- C. The help from other students.
- D. The confidence from getting an A.

45. What's the best title of the passage?

- A. Lighting the hope of success
- B. Learning Spanish seriously
- C. Achieving success alone
- D. Being a patient teacher

五、信息还原 (共 5 小题:每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 从对话后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

For many Chinese families, rice is an important part of almost every meal. Where does rice come from? 46 China has 22% of the world's population(人口), but only 7% of its farmland, so food was a big problem in China in the past. In the 1960s, it was so hard to plant rice because of several natural disasters. 47 Yuan taught farming at school at that time and he was really sad to see this. "48" he thought. He decided to work on a kind of hybrid rice(杂交水稻) because it can feed more people.

At the time, other scientists hardly believed hybrid rice had much importance. But Yuan and his team worked on it every day. 49

At last, in 1973, they grew a new type of hybrid rice. Farmers can grow it in many different kinds of farmland and even in bad weather. 50 People won't have to stay hungry any more.

Yuan solved the food problem in China. He is the pride of us Chinese.

- A. Millions of people died because they had no food.
- B. With the new type, about 70,000,000 people could have food every year!
- C. How can I help them have enough food?
- D. They took very good care of their rice.
- E. He succeeded in inventing a new type which was better.
- F. We should thank Yuan Longping and his team.
- G. Yuan always thought of himself as a farmer.

六、词汇检测 (共 10 小题;每小分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子及所给汉语注释或通过上下文, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空只写一词。

51. It is _____ (预计) that the new medicine will come out in three months.
52. Because of the flood, he has been _____ (分开) from his family for a week.
53. Wu Mengchao was a pioneer of the modern _____ (医学的) science.
54. - I heard you planned to buy a new car.
- Well, in fact, I lost my job last week and I can't _____ (负担) such an expensive car now.
55. The guide for the American exchange students must be _____ (写) in English.
56. We should pay more attention to children who are living under terrible _____ (条件).
57. - Would you mind showing me how to get to Central Park?
- With _____ . I'll lead you there.
58. - You mean there is no need to hold such a meeting?
- Not _____ . We'd better have it sometime next week.
59. Xinjiang is a beautiful place in the _____ of China. Visitors can't miss it!
60. - Did Sam leave for Beijing two days ago?
- Yes. But he hasn't sent a message _____ then.

七、句子翻译 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

将下列句子译成英语, 并将所译句子写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

61. 学校图书管理员警告我们不要大声喧哗。
62. 继续开展这项慈善工作需要更多的人力和财力。
63. 你很慷慨, 把全部的零花钱捐给了有需要的人。
64. 我们现在习惯通过互发电子邮件来保持联系。
65. 当地政府已经下定决心尽快改善人们的生活。

八、阅读表达 (共 3 小题; 66 小题 1 分, 67、68 小题各 2 分, 满分 5 分)

请认真阅读下列短文, 根据所读内容回答问题, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。



When Major League Baseball (美国职业棒球大联盟) starts this month, its fans are going to look quite different and they won't be that loud and noisy.

That's because its teams will fill their stands (看台) with cardboard (纸板) of fans. The trend, which we first saw in European soccer leagues, has now made its way to the United States.

When MLB returns after the COVID - 19, fans will not be allowed to watch in the stands. That has made teams look for creative ways to attract more eyes.

One of the teams started this project on Monday. The project allows fans to put their pictures on an 18*30 cardboard and they will have the chance to see their cardboard appear on television. In 24 hours, they said they had already sold 1,000 "season tickets" for the cardboard.

The most exciting thing is that if someone's board gets hit, the team will send the ball to his house.

The price of the board is different, but in Oakland, prices start at \$49 and go up to \$129, depending on the place in the stands.

These boards will be kept in the stands for the whole season and fans will be able to take their boards home as a souvenir (纪念品) when the season ends.

66. Why will the fans be quiet in the stands this year?
67. How do fans feel about the project of using cardboard in the stands?
68. If you have a chance, will you send your picture and pay for the cardboard? Why or why not?

九、书面表达 (共 1 题; 满分 15 分)

因为疫情 (pandemic), 很多人都取消了原定的旅行计划。随着形势逐渐稳定, 专家们开始鼓励国内健康出行。假设你也是一名旅行爱好者, 请以“A travel plan to _____”为题写一份暑期出游计划书。计划书需包含以下要点:

1. Which city do you plan to go?
2. Why do you choose this city?
3. What do you plan to do there?

注意: 1. 词数 90 左右。开头和结尾已经写好, 不计入总词数;

2. 文章须补全题目, 包括全部要点, 应进行适当发挥, 使短文连贯、通顺;
3. 文中不得提及真实的人名、校名等相关信息。

A travel plan to _____

Summer holiday is coming. Why not go outside and get some fresh air? This is my plan.

写

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置

I can't wait to pack my bag. It will be an amazing trip!